CHAPTER 46

INTERFERENCE WITH TRANSPORTATION OF AGRICULTURAL ANIMALS $H.E.\ 655$

AN ACT prohibiting interference with the transportation of an agricultural animal, and providing penalties.

Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

Section 1. $\underline{\text{NEW SECTION}}$. 716.13 Interference with transportation of agricultural animals.

- 1. As used in this section, unless the context otherwise requires:
- a. "Agricultural animal" means an animal belonging to the bovine, caprine, equine, ovine, or porcine species; farm deer as defined in section 170.1; ostriches, rheas, and emus; turkeys, chickens, domestic geese or ducks, or other domestic fowl; fish or other aquatic organisms confined in private waters for human consumption; or honey bees.
- b. (1) "Convicted" means the entry of a judgment of conviction under chapter 901 or adjudicated delinquent for an act which is an indictable offense in this state or in another state under chapter 232.
- (2) "Convicted" does not mean a plea, sentence, adjudication, deferred sentence, or deferred judgment which has been reversed or otherwise set aside.
- c. "Motor vehicle" means any self-propelled vehicle subject to registration under chapter 321, and includes an item attached to the vehicle.
- 2. A person commits interference with the transportation of an agricultural animal if the person knowingly does any of the following:
- a. Stops, hinders, impedes, boards, obstructs, or otherwise interferes with a motor vehicle transporting an agricultural animal, regardless of whether the motor vehicle is moving.
- b. Provokes, disturbs, or otherwise interacts with an agricultural animal when the agricultural animal is confined in a motor vehicle, regardless of whether the motor vehicle is moving.
- 3. In a prosecution alleging that a defendant committed interference with the transportation of an agricultural animal under subsection 2, the defendant may assert an affirmative defense of consent. The defendant must prove by a preponderance of the evidence that the defendant was acting with the consent of any of the following:
- a. A person having real or apparent authority to transport the agricultural animal. This requirement is met if the person is a shipper or transporter acting in compliance with chapter 172B.
- b. The owner of the agricultural animal or any other person having real or apparent authority to possess or control the agricultural animal.
- 4. *a.* A person who commits interference with the transportation of an agricultural animal, as provided in subsection 2, paragraph "a", is guilty of an aggravated misdemeanor.
- b. A person who commits interference with the transportation of an agricultural animal, as provided in subsection 2, paragraph "b", is guilty of an aggravated misdemeanor.
- 5. Notwithstanding subsection 4, a person who commits interference with the transportation of an agricultural animal under subsection 2, paragraph "a" or "b", is guilty of a class "D" felony if the person has previously been convicted of committing interference with the transportation of an agricultural animal under either of those paragraphs.

Approved April 12, 2021